WWW.IJRPR.COM

International Journal of Research Publication and Reviews

Journal homepage: www.ijrpr.com ISSN 2582-7421

Mern Stack Based Blood Bank App

[1] Nidhi Sahu, [2] Sakshee Verma, [3] Pratima Nial, [4] Shankar Sharn Tripathi Sir

[1 2 3 4] Department of Computer Science and Engineering Shri Shankaracharya Technical Campus, Bhilai (C.G.)

ABSTRACT :

The Blood Bank Management System is a comprehensive web application developed using the MERN (MongoDB, Express.js, React.js, Node.js) stack. Its primary goal is to streamline the process of blood donation, tracking, and management to meet the critical needs of hospitals and patients in emergency situations.

In our project, we identified significant challenges faced by traditional blood banks, including inefficient donor management, unclear inventory status, and the difficulties in matching donors with recipients. By leveraging the MERN stack, we built a responsive and user-friendly platform that allows users to easily donate blood, find donor information, and access blood inventory details in real-time.

The application consists of a donor portal, where individuals can register, schedule appointments, and receive notifications about donation drives. The admin panel provides robust tools for managing donor information, inventory tracking, and generating reports. Additionally, we integrated a features for hospitals to request blood, ensuring that emergency needs are promptly addressed.

We emphasized data security and user privacy throughout the development process, employing best practices for handling sensitive information. The use of MongoDB allows for scalable and efficient data management, while React.js ensures a smooth and dynamic user experience.

Keywords : Blood Bank, mern stack , MongoDB, react.js, node.js

1.Introduction

A blood bank application is the platform designed to facilitate the management of blood donations and requests. It connects blood donors with recipients in need of blood, streamlining the process of donation and ensuring timely delievery. The main objective of this application is to create an efficient system that helps donors easily register, find donation opportunities, and track their donation history. For recipients, the app provides a way to submit requests for blood based on type, quantity, and urgency, making it easier for them to get the help they need. By leveraging the MERN stack (MongoDB, Express.js, React.js, and Node.js), the app ensures a seamless user experience, a responsive front-end, and a robust backend capable of handling large volumes of data while maintaining security. This application is not only vital for individuals in critical need of blood but also serves as a useful tool for blood banks and medical institutions to manage and organize donation processes effectively.

2. Literature Review

Several prior initiatives have attempted to enhance blood bank management using various technologies. Tayal et al. introduced a web and Android-based platform using JSP and MySQL. Akar et al. developed a centralized system with transaction capabilities hosted on Apache servers. Ali et al. presented a hybrid web-mobile application using ASP.NET and SQL Server to manage donor and organizational data. These systems, while effective, often lack the modularity, scalability, and real-time capabilities that modern web stacks like MERN offer.

3. Existing Solutions and Challenges

The Blood Bank System project, developed using the MERN stack, has successfully met its core objectives. The system allows users, including donors, hospitals, and administrators, to securely register, authenticate, and interact with the platform. Donors can easily donate blood, and the system accurately tracks donations, ensuring real-time updates to the blood inventory.

Hospitals can make blood requests, which are automatically matched with available donors based on blood type, significantly improving the efficiency and accuracy of blood management. The real-time notifications and alerts system further ensures smooth communication between donors and hospitals. Performance-wise, the system handles a large user base effectively with minimal delay, and the user interface is intuitive, making it easy for all users to navigate.

4. Proposed System

IMPLEMENTATION

Frontend (React.js):

- Build user interfaces for donors, hospitals, and admins.
- Use axios for API calls and manage state with **React**'s built-in tools.

Backend (Node.js + Express.js):

- Set up a Node.js server with Express to handle APIs.
- Implement JWT authentication for secure login and password management using **bcrypt**.

Database (MongoDB):

- Set up MongoDB to store users, blood requests, and inventory data.
- Use **Mongoose** to define schemas and interact with the database.

MAINTAINANCE

- *Bug Fixes:* Monitor and resolve any issues using tools like *Sentry*.
- *Feature Updates:* Add new features based on user feedback (e.g.,mobile app, predictive analytics).
- *Security Patches:* Regularly update system dependencies and perform security audits.
- *Backup & Recovery:* Schedule regular database backups and have a disaster recovery plan in place.

5. System Architecture

Frontend (React.js):

1.User-friendly web interface for donors, hospitals, and admins.
2.Interacts with the backend via API calls for dynamic updates (CRUD operations).

Backend (Node.js + Express.js):

1.Handles API requests, user authentication (JWT), and business logic.
2.Communicates with MongoDB to store and retrieve data.

Database (MongoDB):

1.NoSQL database to store data for donors, hospitals, blood requests, and inventory.

6. Security:

Authentication:

- JWT (JSON Web Token) for secure login and session management.

Authorization:

- Role-based access control (admin, donor, hospital) to restrict functionalities.

Data Encryption:

- Sensitive user data (like contact details) is encrypted.

7. Conclusion

In conclusion, the **Blood Bank System** developed using the MERN stack effectively addresses the key challenges in blood donation and management. It provides a secure and user-friendly platform for donors, hospitals, and administrators to interact seamlessly.

The system's core features, including secure user authentication, real-time blood donation tracking, automated blood request matching, and inventory management, significantly improve the efficiency of the blood donation process.

While the system performs well in its current form, there are opportunities for further enhancement, such as mobile app development, geolocation features, and predictive analytics to optimize blood supply and demand. With these future improvements, the system can become even more scalable, accessible, and impactful, making a significant contribution to the healthcare sector by improving blood donation management and saving lives.

9. References

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