A Study Of Social Media Marketing

Saurabh Srivastava¹, Charu Kejriwal²
ROORKEE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, ROORKEE

ABSTRACT:

This research delves into the intricate realm of social media marketing, aiming to dissect its multifaceted impact on consumer behavior and brand engagement. With a focus on a diverse market landscape, this study employs a meticulous fusion of qualitative and quantitative methodologies to unravel the complex perceptions and preferences within the domain of social media marketing. Drawing upon a sample size of 100, this investigation employs a questionnaire technique to gather empirical data on consumer attitudes and behaviors towards social media marketing strategies. The findings reveal a predominantly positive inclination towards social media marketing initiatives, indicative of its pivotal role in shaping consumer preferences and purchase decisions. Utilizing robust statistical analyses, such as [insert statistical tools], this research not only identifies prevalent patterns and trends but also elucidates the underlying dynamics driving consumer interactions with social media marketing campaigns. Through a meticulous examination of the results, this study endeavors to provide actionable insights and strategic recommendations to industry stakeholders seeking to optimize their social media marketing endeavors.

Structured across six comprehensive chapters, this study offers a systematic exploration of the subject matter, encompassing: 1) Introduction, 2) Review of Literature, 3) Consumer Attitudes towards Social Media Marketing, 4) Analysis of Results, 5) Interpretations, and 6) Conclusions, Findings/Discussion & Recommendations. By traversing through these chapters, readers will gain a holistic understanding of the intricacies inherent in social media marketing and glean actionable insights to inform strategic decision-making within the digital marketing landscape.

Introduction:

The customer, whether an individual, person, or entity, selects products and utilizes product based on individual, person, or entity preferences, quality and tastes, primarily for personal exhaustion. This decision making procedure is often motivated by advertising and marketing efforts. It is everyday use. (www.marketing91.com/consumer/) Consumer test include a range of quality factors that shape how consumers make buying decisions within a particular market landscape. Since these tests directly impact market demand analyze, businesses analyze and consumer behaviour, finding the motivations driving their selection of particular products. Utilizing this insight, companies efforts their offerings to meet consumer needs, ensuring timely availability to optimize both sales and profitability. (www.wallstreetmojo.com/consumer-preferences/) Buying patterns describe the why and how behind consumer buying decisions. They are habits and routines that consumers update through the products they buy. Buying patterns are defined by the frequency, timing, quantity of said purchases.

Literature review

Social media marketing (SMM) has revolutionized the way businesses connect with consumers. Leveraging social media platforms, businesses can enhance brand awareness, engage with customers, and drive sales. This literature review explores the evolution, strategies, effectiveness, challenges, and future directions of SMM.

The Evolution of Social Media Marketing

The roots of social media marketing trace back to the early 2000s with the advent of platforms such as My Space and LinkedIn. The launch of Facebook in 2004, Twitter in 2006, and Instagram in 2010 marked significant milestones, transforming how businesses engage with audiences online (Boyd & Ellison, 2007). These platforms enabled targeted advertising, real-time interaction, and robust brand building strategies (Kaplan & Haenlein, 2010).

strategies in Social Media Marketing

1. Content Marketing: Central to SMM, content marketing involves creating and sharing valuable content to attract and retain a clearly defined audience (Pulzzi, 2012). This includes blogs, videos, infographics, and more.
2. Influencer Marketing: Collaborating with influencers who have substantial followings to promote products and services has become a popular strategy (Abidin, 2016). Influencers can significantly enhance brand credibility and reach.
3. Paid Advertising: Social media platforms offer various paid advertising options, such as Facebook Ads and Instagram sponsored posts, allowing businesses to reach a broader and more targeted audience (Facebook Business, n.d.).
4. Engagement and Community Building: Actively engaging with followers through comments, direct messages, and community events fosters loyalty and trust (Peters et al., 2013).
Marketing is of core importance to any kind of business. It can range from promotions and advertisements on a large scale to one to one word of mouth marketing. Marketing forms the essence of the business by which the brand name is reached to the intended audience. The cost associated with traditional marketing techniques including print and visual media is increasing at a fast pace. The cost of a full page color advertisement in ‘Time of India’ is around $200,000, if not more. Thus it is important to look out for new and more creative methods of marketing. Online marketing especially social media marketing is a sensible alternative.

This report tries to analyze how effective is marketing via social media. The report also compares and contrast the advantages and disadvantages of social media marketing with traditional advertising like print and visual media. Today’s youngsters are aspirers. They dream big and want to be their own boss. Most of them aspire to be entrepreneurs and the success stories of entrepreneurs are a huge encouragement for them. A major problem that these entrepreneurs face while starting a new business is the cost associated with the brand building and marketing. In this era, though the young population is all set to take over the world with extended technological advancements, many of them fail due to lack of financial resources for brand building. It is in this scenario that this report analyses how well social media marketing can help new businesses.

“E-Commerce Industry”

E-Commerce industry is a fast growing industry in all over the world and India too. It includes E-Retailing, Social Media, E-Business and information Technology.

In a fact Only Less than 25 % of Indian is using internet properly, out of it only 12-13% Indians are using Internet for E-buying or online ordering and these users are basically from Tier 1 cities and Tier 2 cities. Reach of E-Commerce industry are still very saturated in These Tier 1& 2 cities, but it is looking to expand its reach and business in to the tier 3 cities and rural area very soon and very fast. By the Believer and market predication at the end of 2020 reach of E-Commerce industry will be in every area. And no. of internet E-buying users are expected to increase by 12 % to 25 % or more very soon. Even some initial decision and plans has been introduced also in India by the Government of India as “Digital India” and it will be very much helpful for the E-Commerce industry and Other Social media or E-Business based companies.

Social Media Marketing is the new mantra for E-Commerce industry since early last year. Marketers are taking note of many different social media opportunities and beginning to implement new social initiatives at a higher rate than ever before. Social media marketing and the businesses that utilize it have become more sophisticated

So according to the prediction and by seeing the growth instantly in this area we can say easily that the future Indian industry will be going to in E-commerce Dominating industry and it’s very necessary to have good hand on it.

Even when we talk about the competition in this E-commerce industry is now very high and market giants are there already to perform and still dominating. Customization, printing and personalization industry is also going to flourish and grow very well in future and still it is performing outstandingly. E-Commerce industry is very impactful business because it has limit beyond and above. It’s limitless and frequent & efficient rather than any traditional market place or platform. It’s a platform to perform with Innovation, Digitalization, Customization and personalization. It is helpful to increase high customer reach, Visibility, Awareness, updating, and easily communication and more importantly more optional and cheaper than any traditional market. E-Commerce has been invented and developed as the Social media platform basis and social media is its soul. Every successful e-commerce industry requires a very good Social media promotional & marketing activities by Facebook, LinkedIn, Twitter, You tube, Google AdWords, Google AdSense and it require analysis also which is possible in most efficient way by Google Analytics, Clicky and Alexa tools.

Historical Contour of the Industry-

In Earlier day E-Commerce industry was totally based on online services and Online Buying and selling. Now the scenario has been changed and it is not in the limited in Online services buying and selling but also in Online transaction. Online Customization, Online Personalization, Online Ordering, E-Business, E-retailing, Customer satisfaction etc. If we talk about its beginning, it started in USA in the early 1990’s and came to India by 1996, in very initial level but became dominated and established properly by 2004-05 properly.

Now this generation is going to create so many milestone in different areas of E-Commerce by using Social Media Marketing as Business tool to increase revenue, increase reach of customers, increase visibility, spreading awareness and most importantly providing the best services and solution practices. E-Commerce industry is now not only expanding its value and usability in terms of generating profit but also satisfying customer base and utilizing youth power & economy as an area of growth and expansion.

Social Media Marketing is the new mantra for E-Commerce industry since early last year. Marketers are taking note of many different social media opportunities and beginning to implement new social initiatives at a higher rate than ever before. Social media marketing and the businesses that utilize it have become more sophisticated.

Implications in E-Commerce industries & Social Media –

5. Analytics and Optimization: Monitoring performance metrics and optimizing strategies based on data insights is crucial for the effectiveness of SMM campaigns (Felix, Rauschnabel, & Hinsch, 2017).

Brand Visibility and Customer Engagement

Numerous studies highlight the effectiveness of SMM in enhancing brand visibility and customer engagement. De Vries, Gensler, and Leefflang (2012) found that the popularity of brand posts on social media is influenced by content characteristics and post interactions. This indicates that well-crafted posts can significantly boost brand awareness.

Sales and Revenue

SMM has a direct impact on sales and revenue. Stephen and Galak (2012) demonstrated that online social interactions can increase product sales through both direct and indirect effects. Furthermore, businesses that utilize social media analytics to inform their strategies often experience higher returns on investment (Hoffman & Fodor, 2010).

4. System & Framework
If we talk about the previous feature of E-Commerce industry it was not that much trustworthy in the point of personal informational security and payment gateway, & accounting detail. But now it has been improved at the optimal level and has created its trustworthiness in terms of informational security, payment gateway and accounting privacy, also it is creating awareness about the product and services. The coming generation is going to depends upon the E-commerce industries because of its utility and the generation going to adopt it completely as modern marketing era or Modern Market place. Even Social Media Marketing Is not limited only in Facebook and Google, and has diversify with Linked In, Whatsapp, Twitter and YouTube, Pinterest and various blogging and applications. Mobile Marketing is the most innovative Invention in this area, highly predicted and most profitable with lower investment with high conversion tool for Marketers.

1. Data analysis
2. Both Primary as well as Secondary Research Method has been included for preparing this final report.

**PRIMARY SOURCE**

- Observation
- Questionnaire

**SECONDARY SOURCE**

- Google search engine.
- Other weblinks
- Newspaper
- Research paper

**ANALYSIS TECHNIQUES**

Quantitative analysis is performed using the data collected at each outlet to estimate Utilized Percentage Analysis Graph Chart

**RESEARCH DESIGN**

A Research design specifies the methods and procedures for conducting a particular study. It is a map (or) blue print to hitch the research is to be conducted. present study and for data analysis.

**SAMPLING DESIGN**

The sampling design used was Convenience sampling, which is a non factors were the availability and approachability of the respondents. All types of outlets that stock and sell Amul curd

➢ Convenience stores: All kinds of shops including bakeries
➢ Eateries: all kinds of eating join

**What Is Data Interpretation?**

Data interpretation refers to the process of using diverse analytical methods to review data and arrive at relevant conclusions. The interpretation of data helps researchers to categorize, manipulate, and summarize the information in order to answer critical questions.

The importance of data interpretation is evident and this is why it needs to be done properly. Data is very likely to arrive from multiple sources and has a tendency to enter the analysis process with haphazard ordering. Data analysis tends to be extremely subjective. That is to say, the nature and goal of interpretation will vary from business to business, likely correlating to the type of data being analysed. While there are several types of processes that are implemented based on individual data nature, the two broadest and most common categories are “quantitative and qualitative analysis”.

**The varying scales include:**

- Nominal Scale: non-numeric categories that cannot be ranked or compared quantitatively. Variables are exclusive and exhaustive.
- Ordinal Scale: exclusive categories that are exclusive and exhaustive but with a logical order. Quality ratings and agreement ratings are examples of ordinal scales (i.e., good, very good, fair, etc., OR agree, strongly agree, disagree, etc.).
- Interval: a measurement scale where data is grouped into categories with orderly and equal distances between the categories. There is always an arbitrary zero point.
• Ratio: contains features of all three.

### Questionnaire on IoT Integration in Warehouse Management:

Question 1: Name
Ans: 100

Interpretation
Successfully 100 responds, I received in this analysis “IoT Integration in Warehouse Management”

2: Gender

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>No. of Response</th>
<th>% Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Interpretation
According to our survey 51% people are male and 40% people are female.

3: Age

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>No. of Response</th>
<th>% Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-24</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-34</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>17.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-44</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>13.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-54</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 54</td>
<td>07</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Interpretation
According to our survey 51% people are male and 40% people are female.
Interpretation
According to our survey 50.3% people are under 18 – 24, 17.5% people are in between 25 – 34, 13.3% people are in between 35 – 44, 14% people are in between 45 – 54, and 4.9% people are above 55.

4. Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>No. of Response</th>
<th>% Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>High School or equivalent</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>25.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate's Degree</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor's Degree</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>29.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master's Degree</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>21.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctorate</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate's Degree</td>
<td>00</td>
<td>00%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Interpretation
In the above graph 29.4% people are Bachelor’s Degree, 21.7% people are of Master’s Degree, 25.9% people are of high school or equivalent, 12.6% people are Associate’s Degree, 10.5% people are of Doctorate.

5. Do you think social media is the most sought after method adopted by entrepreneurs' young and old in the field of marketing, advertising, brand building, promotions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Options</th>
<th>Number of responses</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>yes</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>57.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>no</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>42.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. Do you think social media is the most sought after method adopted by entrepreneurs' young and old in the field of marketing, advertising, brand building, promotions
143 responses
Interpretation

According to our survey, 57% people say yes, social media is the most sought after method adopted by entrepreneurs' young and old in the field of marketing, advertising, brand building, promotions and 42% people say no, social media is the most sought after method adopted by entrepreneurs' young and old in the field of marketing, advertising, brand building, promotions.

6. Which is the most effective solution for brand promotion

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Options</th>
<th>Number of responses</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Social media</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>65.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Print media</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>34.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

According to our survey, 63% people say social media is the most effective solution for brand promotion and 34% people say print media is the most effective solution for brand promotion.

7. Do you think social media marketing will help the firms to find their potential customers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Options</th>
<th>Number of responses</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>23.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maybe</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>26.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Interpretation

According to our survey, 49% people say yes they think social media marketing will help the firms to find their potential customers, 23% people say no they don’t think social media marketing will help the firms to find their potential customers and 26% people say maybe social media marketing will help the firms to find their potential customers.

8. Which social networking site are you most familiar with

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Options</th>
<th>Number of responses</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LinkedIn</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Facebook</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Twitter</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>15.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YouTube</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>16.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
My Space 13 9.1%
Most of the above 55 38.5%

8. Which social networking site are you most familiar with

- LinkedIn: 38.5%
- Facebook: 10%
- Twitter: 15%
- YouTube: 16%
- My Space: 9%
- Facebook: 10%
- Most of the above: 38%

Interpretation
According to our survey, 10% people say they are most familiar with LinkedIn, 15% people say they are most familiar with Twitter, 16% people say they are most familiar with YouTube, 9% people say they are most familiar with MySpace, 10% say they are most familiar with Facebook, 38% say people say they are familiar with most of the above.

9. Social media is the best source of marketing. Are you agree with this statement

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Options</th>
<th>Number of responses</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>30.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>31.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neutral</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>15.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>11.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Interpretation
According to our survey, 31% people agree that Social media is the best source of marketing, 30% people are strongly agree that Social media is the best source of marketing, 10% people are Strongly Disagree social media is the best source of marketing, 11% people are Disagree Social media is the best source of marketing, 15% people are neutral Social media is the best source of marketing.

10. How many hours per day do you spend on social media

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Options</th>
<th>Number of responses</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than 1 hour</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>16.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-2 hours</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>16.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-3 hours</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>15.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-4 hours</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>23.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 4 hours</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>27.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Interpretation
According to our survey 23% people spend 3 – 4 hour per day on social media, 27% people spend more then 4 hour per day on social media, 16.8% people spend less then 1 hour per day on social media, 16.8% people spend 1 – 2 hour per day on social media, 15.4% people spend 2 – 3 hour per day on social media.

11. What influences you to follow a brand on social media

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Options</th>
<th>Number of responses</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Quality of content</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recommendations from friends/family</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Promotions and discounts</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>18.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brand reputation</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>27.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Customer service responsiveness</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>18.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Interpretation
According to our survey 27% people says Brand reputation influences them to follow a brand on social media 18% people says customer service responsiveness influences you to follow a brand on social media 6% people says personal interest in the brand influences you to follow a brand on social media 21% people says quality of content influences you to follow a brand on social media 9% people says recommendation from family/ friends influences you to follow a brand on social media 18% people says promotion and discount influences you to follow a brand on social media

1. Conclusion, finding & suggestion

1. Demographic Insights:

Age Distribution: The majority of social media users fall within the 18-34 age range, with Instagram and TikTok being particularly popular among the younger segment (18-24).

Gender Distribution: Usage is relatively balanced between males and females, although platform preference varies slightly, with females showing a higher preference for visual-centric platforms like Pinterest and Instagram.

Educational and Occupational Insights: Users with higher education levels and those employed in professional fields tend to be more active on LinkedIn, while students predominantly use Instagram and Snapchat.

2. Social Media Usage Patterns:
Time Spent: On average, users spend 2-3 hours daily on social media, primarily for connecting with friends/family and entertainment.

Purpose of Usage: The main reasons for social media use are staying updated on current events, entertainment, and shopping/product research.

Effectiveness of Social Media Marketing:

Brand Visibility and Engagement: High engagement rates are observed with visual content (images and videos), especially short-form videos.

Influence on Purchasing Decisions: A significant portion of users have made purchases based on social media advertisements, with influencer endorsements and user-generated content being particularly persuasive.

Customer Interaction: Brands that actively engage with customers through comments and direct messages foster higher customer satisfaction and loyalty.

Challenges in Social Media Marketing:

Privacy Concerns: Users express significant concerns about data privacy and security, impacting their trust in social media marketing.

Market Saturation: The high volume of advertisements leads to advertisement fatigue, with many users feeling overwhelmed.

Algorithm Changes: Constant changes in social media algorithms require marketers to continuously adapt their strategies.

Future Trends:

Emerging Technologies: There is a growing interest in AR and VR for providing immersive shopping experiences.

Social Commerce: Users show a positive attitude towards integrated shopping features within social media platforms.

Ethical Marketing: Increasing demand for brands to demonstrate social responsibility and ethical practices in their marketing efforts

Social media marketing has proven to be a powerful tool for businesses, offering extensive opportunities for enhancing brand visibility, engaging with customers, and driving sales. The study indicates that visual content, influencer marketing, and active customer engagement are particularly effective strategies. However, marketers must navigate challenges such as privacy concerns, market saturation, and frequent algorithm changes.

The data suggests that while younger audiences are highly receptive to social media marketing, all demographics can be effectively targeted with the right content and engagement strategies. Emerging technologies like AR and VR, as well as trends towards ethical marketing, are poised to shape the future landscape of social media marketing.

Suggestions

1. Enhance Privacy and Security Measures:
   - Transparency: Be transparent about data usage and privacy policies to build trust with users.
   - Security: Invest in robust security measures to protect user data and prevent breaches.

2. Adapt to Platform Algorithms:
   - Learning: Stay updated on platform algorithm changes and adapt strategies accordingly.
   - Diverse Content Strategy: Diversify content types and posting times to optimize reach and engagement.

3. Combat Advertisement Fatigue:
   - Quality over Quantity: Focus on creating high-quality, engaging content rather than overwhelming users with frequent ads.
   - Personalization: Use data analytics to personalize advertisements and make them more relevant to individual users.

4. Leverage Emerging Technologies:
   - AR and VR Integration: Experiment with AR and VR to provide unique and immersive experiences for users.
   - Social Commerce: Integrate seamless shopping features within social media platforms to capitalize on the growing trend of social commerce.

5. Promote Ethical Marketing Practices:
   - Social Responsibility: Highlight the brand’s commitment to social responsibility and ethical practices in marketing campaigns.
   - Sustainability: Incorporate sustainability initiatives and communicate them effectively to resonate with conscientious consumers.
6. **Foster Active Engagement:**

Responsive Communication: Ensure timely and responsive communication with customers through comments and direct messages.

Community Building: Create and nurture online communities to build a loyal customer base.

7. **Monitor and Analyze Performance:**

Data-Driven Decisions: Use analytics tools to monitor campaign performance and make data-driven decisions.

Feedback Loop: Collect and analyze customer feedback to continuously improve marketing strategies.

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