

International Journal of Research Publication and Reviews

Journal homepage: www.ijrpr.com ISSN 2582-7421

A Study on Black Marketing of Indian Economy.

¹Parin Shah, ²Ridhi Savla, ³Ranadip Harijan, ⁴Himanshu Bhai Patel, ⁵Prasun Poddar

¹Arihant Institute of Business Management Email: <u>shahparin338@gmail.com</u> Contact no.: 8369788314

- ²Arihant Institute of Business Management Email: <u>ridhisavla30@gmail.com</u>
- ³Arihant Institute of Business Management Email: ranadipharijon7@gmail.com

⁴Arihant Institute of Business Management Email: <u>lakshyasagar924@gmail.com</u>

⁵Arihant Institute of Business Management Email: poddarprasun76@gmail.com

ABSTRACT

Black marketing, also known as the black market, refers to the illegal or underground exchange of goods, services, or commodities, often evading government regulations and taxes. It operates outside the formal economy and can involve activities such as smuggling, counterfeiting, price gouging, and the sale of prohibited or restricted items. Black marketing undermines legitimate businesses, poses risks to consumer safety, and can have serious legal and economic consequences. This abstract provides a concise overview of the concept of black marketing, highlighting its illicit nature and societal implications.

Keyword — Filicit, Dark, Not recorded, Unlawful, Underground.

Introduction

A black market is a place where products and services are sold illegally, unmonitored, and unregulated. Due to the illegal nature of the company, it is known as black. Due to the sale of illegal goods, it is regarded as an illegal market. It might also involve the sale of legitimate products that are done so in an effort to avoid paying taxes or following other rules.

An understanding of how they are created can be found in the black-market definition. When the government makes using certain things illegal, black markets develop. Due to the reduction in supply brought on by this activity, the price of these goods is relatively high. Due to dishonest traders' decision to satisfy the massive demand for a healthy profit this market is known as black market.

People can use black marketplaces to exchange goods and services that are outlawed by their governments. They appear when vendors attempt to avoid paying taxes on certain commodities. As a result, these transactions go unrecorded, and neither the sellers nor the buyers have to pay any taxes to their governments. Illegal trading occurs when persons do not have the legal right to work but require money to survive. Black markets can be found in places where government-imposed price ceilings generate shortages.

Unemployment is often so high that workers will take any job to make ends meet. People who do not have the opportunity to work lawfully end up working in criminal businesses. They do not register their occupation or pay taxes to their governments.

Literature Review

- Frey, B. S., and Schneider, F. (2015). Informal and Underground Economics. In: James D. Wright (ed.), International Encyclopaedia of the Social and Behavioural Sciences, 2nd edition, Vol. 12. Oxford: Elsevier, pp. 50–55.
- Feige, Edgar L. (1989). The Underground Economies: Tax Evasion and Information Distortion. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. p. 378.
- Aligicia, Paul Dragos (2008). "Black Markets". In Hamowy, Ronald (ed.). The Encyclopaedia of Libertarianism. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage; Cato Institute. pp. 36–37.
- Cebula, R (2014). "Where Has the Currency Gone? And why? The Underground Economy and Personal Income Tax Evasion in the US, 1970–2008." Review of Economic Analysis. 6 (1): 36–52.
- Schneider, Friedrich; Enste, Dominik H. (2000). "Shadow Economies: Size, Causes, and Consequences". Journal of Economic Literature. 38: 77–114.

Research Methodology

The information in this research paper is based on the secondary data collected from several online journals, articles and magazines.

Research Objectives:

- > The objective behind this research is to know the concept of black marketing and the issues related to the same in detail.
- > To know how the black market operates and whether it should be continued or not.

Conclusion

Black marketing, often known as the black market or the underground economy, is the unlawful or criminal production, distribution, or sale of goods and services. It is distinguished by evasion of government regulations, taxation, and oversight. In conclusion, here are some crucial points:

1. Illicit acts

Smuggling, counterfeiting, tax evasion, and the sale of restricted or stolen items are all examples of illegal acts covered under black marketing.

2. Economic Impact

Black marketing can harm the formal economy by reducing tax revenues, distorting market competitiveness, and undermining legitimate enterprises.

3. Societal Consequences

It can also lead to societal issues, such as the spread of counterfeit items that may pose health hazards, as well as the perpetuation of organized crime and drug trafficking.

Findings

I can inform you about black marketing, its effects, and how to report it. Black marketing refers to illicit or underground activities in which goods or services are offered outside of legal channels, frequently in order to avoid taxes or restrictions. Smuggling, counterfeiting, or selling unlawful commodities are examples of illicit acts.

The following are the consequences of black marketing:

Economic harm: Black marketplaces can undercut regular enterprises and lower tax revenue for the government. Concerns about quality and safety: Products sold on the black market may not meet safety or quality requirements, putting consumers at danger.

Penalties for black marketing include criminal prosecution, fines, and imprisonment.

If you suspect illegal activity: Inform local law enforcement or a government agency about it. Please provide any evidence.

Acknowledgement

I would like to extend my gratitude to Dr. Swapanali Bhosale and Prof. Radhika Bajaj for their able guidance and support in completing my research paper.

References

- 1. https://study.com/learn/lesson/black-market-impact-examples.html
- 2. https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Black_market